

Table 1: Village polling station status and electoral behavior

	2000	2007
Non-polling stations	0.654	0.614
Mixed support	0.235	0.228
Non-PDS support	0.102	0.012
PDS support	0.009	0.146
% of mixed in 2000 that switched in 2007		37.8%
% of non-PDS in 2000 that switched in 2007		94.3%

Table 2: Bloc voting (as share of total polling stations)

	2000	2007	2012
<b>Bloc</b>	0.318	0.407	0.233
<i>PDS</i>	0.025	0.376	0.175
<i>PS</i>	0.274	0.011	0.002
<i>Primary challenger to PDS</i>	0.274 (PS)	0.010	0.035 (APR)
<i>N</i>	3838	4283	4297

*Notes:* First round election results at the national level for the parties listed above are as follows: In 2000, PDS won 31.01%, while PS won 41.30%. In 2007, PDS won 55.90%, Remwi won 14.92%, and PS won 13.56%. In 2012, PDS won 34.81%, PS won 11.30%, and APR won 26.58% of the votes.

Table 3: Access to public goods in village

	2000	2009
<b>Local public goods</b>		
Water	0.485	0.704
Schools	0.419	0.505
Health clinics	0.077	0.095
Rural road	0.116	0.153
<b>Placebo goods</b>		
Paved road	0.094	0.102
Electric lines	0.070	0.147
<b>Controls</b>		
Phone line	0.069	
Electricity post	0.027	
Weekly market (Market 1)	0.027	
Market for agricultural inputs (Market 2)	0.029	
Warehouse for dried food (Market 3)	0.121	
Grocery store (Market 4)	0.339	
Fruit (Market 5)	0.167	
Animal products (Market 6)	0.373	
Materials from the sea (Market 7)	0.058	
Natural materials (Market 8)	0.388	
Cattle feed	0.166	
Artisan guilds	0.181	

Table 4: Population shares (over 18)

	Observations	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Over 18 Population	10763	181.6448	279.5996	1	10805
<b>Ethnicity share (over 18)</b>					
Badiaran	10763	0.001	0.018	0	1
Bainouk	10763	0.001	0.023	0	0.876
Balante	10763	0.009	0.074	0	1
Bambara	10763	0.010	0.063	0	1
Bassari	10763	0.002	0.044	0	1
Bedick	10763	0.000	0.018	0	1
Coniagui	10763	0.001	0.011	0	0.643
Creole	10763	0.000	0.001	0	0.088
Diakhank	10763	0.003	0.043	0	0.982
Dialonke	10763	0.002	0.038	0	1
Diola	10763	0.034	0.168	0	1
Fula	10763	0.000	0.003	0	0.237
Laobe	10763	0.002	0.019	0	1
Lebou	10763	0.000	0.013	0	0.788
Malinke	10763	0.002	0.035	0	1
Mancagne	10763	0.002	0.037	0	1
Manding	10763	0.043	0.166	0	1
Manjag	10763	0.007	0.058	0	1
Maure	10763	0.009	0.069	0	1
Peul	10763	0.305	0.406	0	1
Pulaar	10763	0.060	0.204	0	1
Sarakole	10763	0.004	0.043	0	1
Serer	10763	0.113	0.275	0	1
Soce	10763	0.002	0.025	0	0.909
Soninke	10763	0.005	0.053	0	1
Soussou	10763	0.000	0.002	0	0.150
Tandanke	10763	0.000	0.005	0	0.362
Toucoule	10763	0.017	0.094	0	1
Wolof	10763	0.364	0.429	0	1
Foreigner	10763	0.002	0.017	0	0.750
Other	10763	0.000	0.010	0	0.768
<b>Religion share (over 18)</b>					
Catholic	10763	0.025	0.113	0	1
Khadrya	10763	0.131	0.262	0	1
Layenne	10763	0.002	0.026	0	1
Mouride	10763	0.297	0.381	0	1
Protestant	10763	0.000	0.008	0	0.377
Tidjane	10763	0.507	0.405	0	1
Other Christians	10763	0.002	0.026	0	0.951
Other Muslims	10763	0.029	0.119	0	1
Other religions	10763	0.006	0.052	0	1

Table 5: Prevalence of household assets (as share of population)

	Observations	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Radio	10764	0.792	0.200	0	1
Television	10764	0.064	0.116	0	1
Video	10764	0.009	0.041	0	0.842
Refrigerator	10764	0.008	0.038	0	1
Telephone	10764	0.016	0.062	0	0.830
Cooking stove	10764	0.021	0.085	0	1
Fireplace	10764	0.012	0.074	0	1
Air conditioner	10764	0.001	0.012	0	0.830
Sewing machine	10764	0.011	0.038	0	1
Car	10764	0.024	0.075	0	1
Moped	10764	0.041	0.089	0	1
Bicycle	10764	0.169	0.285	0	1
Carriage	10764	0.440	0.296	0	1
Pirogue	10764	0.008	0.046	0	0.861
Hoe	10764	0.696	0.324	0	1
Cart	10764	0.368	0.302	0	1
Milking animals	10764	0.465	0.359	0	1
Tractor	10764	0.006	0.041	0	1
Truck	10764	0.007	0.031	0	1
Moped/bike	10764	0.010	0.044	0	1
Pirogue 2	10764	0.006	0.043	0	0.871
Refrigerator 2	10764	0.003	0.019	0	0.830
Sewing machine 2	10764	0.008	0.034	0	1
Music equipment	10764	0.002	0.022	0	1
Chair	10764	0.006	0.039	0	1
Fax	10764	0.002	0.016	0	0.830
Photocopier	10764	0.000	0.009	0	0.830
Computer	10764	0.000	0.009	0	0.830
Mill	10764	0.007	0.043	0	1
Camera	10764	0.002	0.019	0	0.830
Building	10764	0.013	0.083	0	1

Table 6: Party switching across recent presidential elections in Senegal

<b>Panel A: Presidential elections</b>			
	2000	2007	2012
Winning candidate	Wade (PDS)	Wade (PDS)	Sall (APR)
Rounds of voting	2	1	2
Vote share of winner (first round)	31.01	55.9	26.58
Main challenger	Diouf (PS)	Seck (Rewmi)	Wade (PDS)
Other major challengers (> 10%)	Niasse (AFP)	Dieng (PS)	Niasse (AFP) Dieng (PS)
<b>Panel B: Change between years</b>			
Type of Switching (as share of polling stations)	2000 to 2007	2007 to 2012	2000 to 2012
Bloc to mixed	0.179	0.074	0.232
Stayed the same bloc	0.024	0.137	0.013
Bloc to different bloc	0.116	0.023	0.072
Mixed to bloc	0.258	0.246	0.146
Stayed mixed	0.422	0.520	0.536
<i>N</i>	3,686	4,094	3,632

*Notes:* Two-thirds of a village voting for a single party constitutes a bloc vote; when no party achieves this, it is defined as “mixed”.

Table 7: Party switching in other African democracies

Type of Switching (as share of polling stations)	Benin 2011 to 2015	Liberia 2005 to 2011
Bloc to mixed	.123	.162
Stayed the same bloc	.050	.072
Bloc to different bloc	.031	.073
Mixed to bloc	.147	.218
Stayed mixed	.648	.475
<i>N</i>	3502	777

*Notes:* In Benin, we examine party switching across the 2011 and 2015 parliamentary elections among the 67% of 2011 polling stations matched across years. In Liberia, we examine party switching across the 2005 and 2011 presidential elections among the 54% of 2005 polling stations matched across years.