

## Online Appendix

Table A1: Summary Statistics

	count	mean	sd	min	max
Currently Employed	646	0.47	0.50	0	1
Monthly Income	646	2.00	1.21	1	8
Remittances Dummy	646	0.30	0.46	0	1
Current Economic Status	647	3.43	0.92	1	5
Relative Opportunities	591	2.52	0.71	1	3
Econ Expectations = Better	648	0.36	0.48	0	1
Econ Expectations = Same	648	0.11	0.31	0	1
Econ Expectations = Worse	648	0.12	0.32	0	1
Econ Expectations = Don't Know	648	0.42	0.49	0	1
Migrant Intent = No	630	0.21	0.41	0	1
Migrant Intent = Yes	630	0.37	0.48	0	1
Migrant Intent = Don't Know	630	0.42	0.49	0	1
Post-COVID	648	0.45	0.50	0	1
Weeks Since Arrival	648	16.35	12.66	1	45
Children in US	642	0.37	0.88	0	7
Children in Guatemala	642	1.22	1.47	0	7
Friends, Family Nearby	640	2.80	0.44	1	3
Male	642	1.88	0.32	1	2
Indigenous	640	1.34	0.48	1	2
Age	642	31.18	9.29	19	67
Education Years (US)	648	0.30	1.30	0	13
Education Years (Guat)	648	6.98	3.78	0	18

Table A2: COVID and Economic Conditions - Panel Sample Only

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	Employed	Income	Remittances	Subj. Econ
Post-COVID	-0.12 (0.18)	-0.13 (0.09)	0.26 (0.20)	-0.04 (0.07)
Children in US	-0.04 (0.18)	-0.10 (0.11)	0.33 <sup>+</sup> (0.17)	-0.01 (0.06)
Children in Guatemala	0.04 (0.10)	0.00 (0.07)	0.09 (0.13)	0.05 (0.04)
Friends, Family Nearby	-0.15 (0.28)	-0.03 (0.18)	-0.18 (0.27)	-0.18 (0.16)
Gender	0.75* (0.34)	0.48** (0.17)	-0.43 (0.34)	-0.29 <sup>+</sup> (0.17)
Indigenous	0.28 (0.25)	-0.14 (0.13)	-0.74* (0.29)	-0.03 (0.12)
Age	-0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)	0.02** (0.01)
Education Years (US)	0.06 (0.09)	0.12 <sup>+</sup> (0.07)	0.13 (0.08)	-0.13** (0.04)
Education Years (Guat)	-0.05 (0.04)	0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.04)	0.01 (0.02)
Observations	416	416	417	417

Standard errors in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

Table A3: COVID and Economic Perceptions - Panel Sample Only

	Relative Opportunities Baseline: More in GT	Economic Expectations Baseline: Better in 1 Year
	Same in GT/US	Same in 1 Year
Post-COVID	-0.40 (0.36)	1.17*** (0.32)
	More in US	Worse in 1 Year
Post-COVID	0.01 (0.30)	1.50*** (0.36)
	Don't know	Don't know
Post-COVID	-0.11 (0.45)	1.97*** (0.26)
Controls	YES	YES
Model	Multinomial Logit	Multinomial Logit
Observations	418	418

Relative risk ratios, standard errors clustered at respondent level in parentheses

<sup>+</sup>  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$

Table A4: Correlates of Intent to Migrate - Panel Sample Only

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Employment	Income	Subjective	Relative	Combined
<b>R3 Migration Choice = YES</b>					
Post-COVID	1.28 (0.30)	1.20 (0.28)	1.12 (0.30)	1.12 (0.30)	1.09 (0.30)
Currently Employed	0.37** (0.11)				0.40** (0.12)
Remittances Dummy	1.10 (0.34)	1.17 (0.36)			
Monthly Income		0.66** (0.08)			
Current Economic Status			0.66* (0.13)	0.72+ (0.14)	
<u>Econ Expectations in 1 year</u>					
Expectation = Same			0.69 (0.39)	0.69 (0.40)	0.64 (0.37)
Expectation = Worse			2.54+ (1.41)	2.52 (1.43)	2.39 (1.38)
Expectation = Don't Know			1.52 (0.61)	1.46 (0.60)	1.38 (0.56)
<u>Relative Opportunities</u>					
Opportunity same in GT/USA				2.10 (1.18)	2.27 (1.25)
Opportunity more in USA				3.29* (1.59)	3.88** (1.86)
Opportunity = Don't Know				4.18* (2.97)	5.36* (3.88)
<b>R3 Migration Choice = Don't Know</b>					
Post-COVID	1.49+ (0.36)	1.36 (0.34)	1.16 (0.32)	1.20 (0.33)	1.21 (0.33)
Currently Employed	0.52* (0.14)				0.55* (0.15)
Remittances Dummy	0.81 (0.26)	0.83 (0.27)			
Monthly Income		0.83+ (0.09)			
Current Economic Status			0.85 (0.15)	0.88 (0.16)	
<u>Econ Expectations in 1 year</u>					
Expectations = Same			1.45 (0.69)	1.44 (0.68)	1.33 (0.64)
Expectation = Worse			2.91+ (1.62)	2.90+ (1.66)	2.50 (1.46)
Expectation = Don't Know			2.19* (0.82)	2.00+ (0.75)	1.92+ (0.73)
<u>Relative Opportunities</u>					
Opportunity same in GT/USA				1.93 (0.99)	2.09 (1.04)
Opportunity more in USA				2.31+ (1.04)	2.41* (1.07)
Opportunity = Don't Know				4.95* (3.17)	5.82** (3.82)
Demographic Controls	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Observations	404	404	406	406	405

Multinomial logit models with relative risk ratios reported; Standard errors in parentheses, clustered at respondent level  
Sample includes only respondents that answered both a pre-pandemic and post-pandemic survey

+  $p < 0.10$ , \*  $p < 0.05$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*\*\*  $p < 0.001$