

Federal Incarceration and Native American Felon Disenfranchisement in the US West

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Online Appendix

Table A1: States with the largest Native populations, 2022

State	Native Population Percentage	Native Population	Reservation Population
Alaska	19.98%	146557	1465*
Oklahoma	13.52%	535675	46004^
New Mexico	10.82%	229071	247470
South Dakota	10.29%	91221	79163
Montana	8.07%	87563	78648
North Dakota	6.53%	50939	38387
Arizona	5.67%	405281	258088
Wyoming	3.54%	20414	26130
Oregon	3.08%	130446	8642
Washington	2.90%	223318	133739
Hawaii	2.22%	32391	NA
Idaho	2.37%	43642	33058
Kansas	2.14%	62955	5888
Colorado	2.16%	125039	15279
Nevada	2.17%	67377	14641
California	2.04%	806874	70799

Notes: Native Population is US Census ACS Estimates 2020. Reservations Populations are from 2018-2022 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates available in [“My Tribal Area”](#) by the Census Bureau. American Indian and Alaska Native Alone or in Combination with other races. Reservations populations include all residents, not only Native American residents. *Alaska’s tribal areas are not considered reservations, except Annette Island. Other tribal areas are Alaska Native Village areas collected as Alaska Native Village Statistical Areas by the Census Bureau. ^Oklahoma collects information on Oklahoma Tribal Statistical Areas that are not classified as reservations. Many states include population totals for reservations that span two states. This overestimates the Native population in both states. For example, the Navajo Nation population is counted for both Arizona and New Mexico. The majority of Navajo Nation residents live in Arizona.

Table A2: Caseload per Federal District Judge, 2023

	AZ	ID	NV	NM	OK East	OK North	OK West	SD	WY
Total	875	557	470	538	490	355	328	446	199
Civil	309	302	399	168	299	165	204	121	84
Criminal Felony	455	179	35	251	158	152	95	196	61
Supervised Release Hearings	111	76	37	119	33	39	29	130	54

Source: [US District Courts Combined Civil and Criminal Federal Court Management Statistics \(December 31, 2023\)](#)

Table A3: Case Composition, States with Sizable Native Populations and Federal Jurisdiction

		AZ	ID	NV	NM	OK East	OK North	OK West	SD	WY
Total Filings		11377	1113	3290	3769	735	1243	1969	1339	596
Immigration	Civil	1735	220	851	306	113	126	277	118	48
	Criminal	4755	42	56	1252	1	83	94	31	7
Drugs		556	193	60	199	57	141	173	140	66
Firearms		214	33	53	114	67	86	163	104	45
Violent		126	10	18	99	56	79	29	86	21
Sex		66	44	19	40	41	49	40	152	28

Source: [US District Courts Combined Civil and Criminal Federal Court Management Statistics \(December 31, 2023\)](#)