

“Linking Party and Congressional Agendas”: Online Appendix

Table A1: Minor Parties with Presidential Candidates 1868-1944

1868	1872	1876	1880	1884	1888	1892	1896	1900	1904
None	Liberal Rep.	Prohibition	Greenback	Anti-Monopoly	Prohibition	Prohibition	Prohibition	Fusion Pop.	Socialist
	Labor Reform	Greenback	Prohibition	Greenback	Union Labor	Socialist Labor	National	Middle-of-the Road Pop.	Continental
	Straight-Out Dem.	American National		American Prohibition	Greenback	Woman Suffragists	Socialist Labor	Social Dem.	Prohibition
	Equal Rights			Prohibition	American		Silver	Prohibition	Socialist Labor
				Equal Rights	Equal Rights		National Dem.	Lincoln Rep.	National Liberty
					Industrial Reform			Anti-Imperialist	
								National Union Reform	
								United Christian	
1908	1912	1916	1920	1924	1928	1932	1936	1940	1944
Socialist	Progressive	Progressive	Socialist	Progressive	Socialist	Socialist	Union	Socialist	Texas Regulars
Socialist Labor	Socialist	Socialist	Farmer-Labor		Socialist Labor	Communist	Socialist	Prohibition	Socialist
Prohibition		Prohibition	Prohibition		Prohibition	Farmer-Labor	Communist	Communist	Prohibition
Independence			American		Farmer-Labor	Liberal	Prohibition	Socialist Labor	Socialist Labor
							Socialist Labor		

Table A2: Policy Subtopic Typology Upon Issue Introduction (Year and Parties Introducing)

Systemic	Established	
300 – Socialist, Independence, & Democrat (1908)	100 – Democrat (1868)	1407 – Democrat (1920)
498 – Farmer Labor & Republican (1920)	104 – Democrat & Republican (1868)	1409 – Democrat (1940)
501 – Socialist Labor & Republican (1892)	105 – Democrat & Republican (1868)	1500 – Republican (1880)
803 – Democrat & Farmer Labor (1920)	107 – Democrat & Republican (1868)	1504 – Democrat (1936)
1524 – Prohibition & Democrat/ Republican (1892)	110 – Republican (1936)	1505 – Democrat (1940)
1606 – Farmer Labor & Republican (1920)	200 – Democrat (1868)	1523 – Republican (1928)
	201 – Democrat (1868)	1525 – Democrat (1932)
	202 – Republican (1872)	1600 – Democrat (1868)
	206 – Republican (1868)	1602 – Republican (1884)
	207 – Democrat (1868)	1603 – Democrat (1868)
	208 – Democrat (1868)	1608 – Democrat & Republican (1868)
	209 – Republican (1868)	1609 – Democrat & Republican (1868)
	302 – Republican (1940)	1611 – Republican (1908)
	322 – Democrat (1940)	1612 – Democrat (1900)
	331 – Republican (1908)	1616 – Republican (1944)
	332 – Democrat (1920)	1619 – Democrat & Republican (1868)
	401 – Democrat & Republican (1884)	1620 – Republican (1928)
	404 – Democrat (1916)	1699 – Democrat (1904)
	405 – Republican (1884)	1800 – Republican (1880)
	408 – Republican (1892)	1802 – Republican (1884)
	500 – Democrat (1868)	1803 – Republican (1892)
	501 – Republican (1920)	1806 – Democrat (1876)
	600 – Democrat (1876)	1807 – Democrat (1868)
	602 – Democrat (1876)	1808 – Republican (1932)
	604 – Democrat (1908)	1900 – Democrat & Republican (1872)
	709 – Democrat (1924)	1901 – Democrat (1920)
	802 – Republican (1928)	1902 – Republican (1932)
	805 – Republican (1908)	1906 – Republican (1884)
	900 – Republican (1868)	1910 – Republican (1876)
	1000 – Republican (1884)	1915 – Democrat & Republican (1892)
	1003 – Democrat & Republican (1924)	1921 – Democrat (1876)
	1005 – Republican (1872)	1925 – Republican (1868)
	1006 – Democrat (1920)	1926 – Republican (1884)
	1007 – Republican (1872)	1929 – Democrat & Republican (1868)
	1200 – Republican (1880)	2001 – Democrat (1868)
	1201 – Republican (1880)	2002 – Democrat & Republican (1868)
	1202 – Democrat (1876)	2003 – Republican (1872)
	1204 – Democrat (1868)	2004 – Democrat & Republican (1872)

1203 – Prohibition (1884)	2009 – Agricultural Wheel (1882)	
	2100 – National Farmers’ Alliance (1879)	

***Note: Removed for historical context, codebook subtopic continuity**

199 – Other macroeconomics	1299 – Other law and crime
299 – Other civil rights	1399 – Other social
323 – [Health care] Provider and insurer payment and regulation	1499 – Other housing
398 – [Health care] Research and development	1599 – Other business and commerce
399 – Other health care	1614 – Military nuclear and hazardous waste disposal, military environmental compliance
599 – Other labor	1698 – [Defense] Research and development
698 – [Education] Research and development	1701 – NASA, US government use of space, space exploration agreements
699 – Other education	1704 – Commercial use of space, satellites
798 – [Environmental] Research and development	1709 – Computer industry, cyber security, and the internet
799 – Other environmental	1798 – [Science and tech] Research and development
801 – Nuclear energy	1799 – Other science and tech
898 – [Energy] Research and development	1999 – Other foreign policy
899 – Other energy	2199 – Other public lands
1098 – [Transportation] Research and development	
1099 – Other transportation	

Table A3: Enduring Parties with 5+ Platforms

	Year	Subtopics (PAP)	New subtopics (PAP)	New subtopics (%)
Populist	1892	100 101 104 105 107 200 206 207 401 500 503 504 1005 1501 1600 1604 1706 1807 2002 2012 2103		
	1896	100 104 107 206 1000 1002 1005 1010 1204 1410 1501 1520 1609 1706 1921 2010 2012 2105	1000 1002 1010 1204 1410 1520 1609 1921 2010 2105	10/18 (56%)
	1900	100 104 107 206 504 800 900 1000 1005 1200 1410 1501 1520 1600 1608 1609 1619 1807 1921 2012 2100 2105	800 900 1200 1608 1619 2100	6/22 (27%)
	1904	100 104 206 500 504 505 1005 1204 1500 1501 1520 1706 1900 2011 2012 2100	505 1500 1900 2011	4/16 (25%)
	1908	104 206 400 501 502 503 504 505 506 900 1005 1204 1500 1501 1502 1520 1706 2011 2012 2100	400 501 502 506 1502	5/20 (25%)
				Total = 46 New = 25 (54% after 1892)
Prohibition	1884	107 206 207 342 502 602 900 1201 1203 1205 1208 1609 1807 2000 2002 2012 2100		
	1888	202 206 207 342 502 504 900 1201 1208 1210 1520 1807 2004 2009 2100	202 504 1210 1520 2004 2009	6/15 (40%)
	1892	104 107 202 206 505 602 900 1005 1203 1204 1403 1520 1524 1609 1807 2004 2012	104 505 1005 1204 1403 1524	6/17 (35%)
	1896	1203		0/1 (0%)
	1900	1203 1520 1619 1803 2010 2012 2105	1619 1803 2010 2105	4/7 (57%)
	1904	200 206 504 1200 1203 1208 1807 1900 2004 2012	200 1200 1900	3/10 (30%)
	1908	107 206 501 506 1203 1208 1500 1501 1807 2003 2100	501 506 1500 1501 2003	5/11 (45%)
	1916	100 200 206 207 402 501 504 505 506 900 1000 1005 1007 1010 1203 1208 1300 1302 1502 1520 1600 1602 1605 1610 1617 1800 1802 1806 1807 1900 1921 1926 2000 2002 2004 2011 2012 2103 2105	100 402 506 1000 1007 1010 1300 1302 1502 1600 1602 1605 1610 1617 1800 1802 1806 1921 1926 2011 2103	21/39 (54%)
			Total = 62 New = 45 (73% after 1884)	
Socialist Labor	1892	100 104 107 108 200 202 206 207 500 501 502 504 505 1005 1200 1210 1522 2001 2011 2012 2100 2103		

1896	100 104 107 108 200 202 206 500 501 502 504 505 602 1000 1200 1210 1403 1522 2011 2012 2100 2103	602 1000 1403	3/22 (14%)
1900	100 500 504		0/1 (0%)
1904	100 500 504		0/1 (0%)
1908	100 200 2012		0/1 (0%)
1912	100 101 103 505 1201 1520	101 103 1201 1520	4/6 (67%)
			Total = 29 New = 7 (24% after 1892)